

prima facie evidence of the truth of the statements therein contained.

(Pub. L. 86-687, § 5, Sept. 2, 1960, 74 Stat. 734.)

§ 596. Refusal of certificates for violations of law; penalties for violations

After opportunity for hearing the Secretary is authorized to refuse the issuance of certificates under this chapter for periods not exceeding ninety days to any person who ships or offers for shipment any grapes or plums in foreign commerce in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter. Any person or any common carrier or any transportation agency violating any of the provisions of this chapter shall be fined not less than \$100 nor more than \$10,000 by a court of competent jurisdiction.

(Pub. L. 86-687, § 6, Sept. 2, 1960, 74 Stat. 734.)

§ 597. Rules and regulations; cooperation with other agencies; compensation of officers and employees; effect on other laws

The Secretary may make such rules, regulations, and orders, and require such reports, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter, and may cooperate with any department or agency of the Government, any State, Territory, District, or possession, or department, agency, or political subdivision thereof, or any person, whether operating in one or more jurisdictions; and shall have the power to appoint, remove, and fix the compensation of such officers and employees not in conflict with existing law, and make such expenditures for rent outside the District of Columbia, printing, binding, telegrams, telephones, law books, books of reference, publications, furniture, stationery, office equipment, travel, and other supplies and expenses including reporting services, as shall be necessary to the administration of this chapter in the District of Columbia and elsewhere, and as may be appropriated for by Congress. This chapter shall not abrogate nor nullify any other statute, whether State or Federal, dealing with the same subjects as this chapter; but it is intended that all such statutes shall remain in full force and effect except insofar as they are inconsistent herewith or repugnant hereto.

(Pub. L. 86-687, § 7, Sept. 2, 1960, 74 Stat. 735.)

§ 598. Separability

If any provision of the chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of the chapter and of the application of such provision to other persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

(Pub. L. 86-687, § 8, Sept. 2, 1960, 74 Stat. 735.)

§ 599. Definitions

When used in this chapter—

(1) The term “person” includes individuals, partnerships, corporations, and associations.

(2) The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture.

(3) Except as provided herein, the term “foreign commerce” means commerce between any State, or the District of Columbia, and

any place outside of the United States or its possessions.

(4) The term “grapes” means vinifera species table grapes, European type, whether or not they have been in storage.

(5) The term “plums” means both European and Japanese type, whether or not they have been in storage, but does not mean Italian-type prunes, nor damson-type plums.

(Pub. L. 86-687, § 9, Sept. 2, 1960, 74 Stat. 735.)

CHAPTER 26—AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT

SUBCHAPTER I—DECLARATION OF CONDITIONS AND POLICY

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| Sec. | |
| 601. | Declaration of conditions. |
| 602. | Declaration of policy; establishment of price basing period; marketing standards; orderly supply flow; circumstances for continued regulation. |

SUBCHAPTER II—COTTON OPTION CONTRACTS

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| 603. | Government owned cotton; transfer to Secretary of Agriculture; powers of Secretary. |
| 604. | Borrowing money; expenditures; authority of Secretary. |
| 605, 606. | Repealed. |
| 607. | Sale by Secretary; additional options; validation of assignments; publication of information. |

SUBCHAPTER III—COMMODITY BENEFITS

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| 608. | Powers of Secretary. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Investigations; proclamation of findings. (2) Agreements for adjustment of acreage or production and for rental or benefit payments. (3) Payments by Secretary. (4) Additional investigation; suspension of exercise of powers. (5) Hearings; notice. (6) Commodity in which payment made. (7) Additional payments to producers of sugar beets or sugarcane. (8) Pledge by rice producer for production credit of right to rental or benefit payments. (9) Advances of payments on stored non-perishable commodity. |
| 608-1. | Omitted. |
| 608a. | Enforcement of chapter. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) to (4) Omitted. (5) Forfeitures. (6) Jurisdiction of district courts. (7) Duties of United States attorneys; investigation of violations by Secretary; hearings. (8) Cumulative remedies. (9) “Person” defined. |
| 608a-1. | Repealed. |
| 608b. | Marketing agreements; exemption from anti-trust laws; inspection requirements for handlers not subject to agreements. |
| 608c. | Orders regulating handling of commodity. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Issuance by Secretary. (2) Commodities to which applicable; single commodities and separate agricultural commodities. (3) Notice and hearing. (4) Finding and issuance of order. (5) Milk and its products; terms and conditions of orders. (6) Other commodities; terms and conditions of orders. (7) Terms common to all orders. (8) Orders with marketing agreement. |